

No.3342B

LA1875M

Single-chip, Electronic Tuner for Car Stereos

OVERVIEW

The LA1875M is an electronic tuner IC that incorporates AM, FM IF and MPX circuit sections on a single chip, making it ideal for use in car stereo equipment.

The LA1875M features an antenna-damping AM AGC circuit with rapid charge and discharge characteristics. It also features an S-meter driver, tuning and FM-stereo LED outputs, FM soft-mute and forced-mono modes and a no-adjustment MPX VCO.

The LA1875M AM circuit comprises a mixer, oscillator, RF AGC, IF amplifier and IF buffer. The FM IF circuit comprises an IF amplifier, quadrature detector, and AFC and IF buffer outputs. The MPX circuit comprises a VCO and stereo noise control (SNC) and high-cut control (HCC) circuits.

The LA1875M operates from a 7 to 10 V supply and is available in 36-pin MFPs.

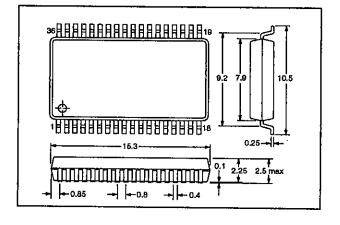
FEATURES

- AM, FM IF and MPX circuits
- Antenna-damping AM AGC circuit with rapid charge and discharge characteristics
- S-meter driver
- Tuning and FM-stereo LED outputs
- · AFC and IF buffer outputs
- AM mixer, oscillator, AGC, IF amplifier and IF buffer
- FM IF amplifier, quadrature detector
- MPX no-adjustment VCO, SNC and HCC
- FM soft-mute and forced-mono modes
- 7 to 10 V supply
- 36-pin MFP

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

Unit: mm

3129-MFP36S



SPECIFICATIONS

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Rating	Unit
Supply voltage	Voc	11	٧
Power dissipation (T _a ≤ 50 °C)	P _D	720	mW
Operating temperature range	Topr	-30 to 80	°C
Storage temperature range	T _{stg}	-40 to 150	°C

Recommended Operating Conditions

 $T_n = 25 \, ^{\circ}C$

Parameter	Symbol	Rating	Unit
Supply voltage	Vcc	8.5	V
Supply voltage range	Vcc	7 to 10	v

Electrical Characteristics

FM characteristics

 V_{CC} = 8.5 V, T_{a} = 25 °C, f_{c} = 10.7 MHz, f_{m} = 1 kHz, 75 kHz deviation unless otherwise noted

Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Rating			£1
			min	typ	max	Unit
Quiescent supply current	Icco	No signal	21	31	41	mA
-3 dB limiting sensitivity	-3dBLS	Referred to $V_1 = 100 \text{ dB}\mu$. Mute is ON.	27	37	47	dΒμ
Tuning LED turn-on input voltage	V _{LED}	V ₂₆ = 2 V	43	58	73	dΒμ
Detector output voltage	Vo	$V_I = 100 \text{ dB}\mu$	165	250	345	mV
S-meter output voltage	v	No signal	0	0.15	0.7	v
	V _{SM}	V_I = 100 dB μ	5.0	6.1	7,0	
IF buffer output voltage	V _{IF}	$V_1 = 80 \text{ dB}\mu$, $V_{12} = 5 \text{ V}$	200	360	540	mV
SNC output voltage	Vsua	$V_1 = 100 \text{ dB}\mu$, $V_{34} = 0.1 \text{ V. See note.}$	_	0.5	5.0	mV
Tuning LED turn-on bandwidth	BW _{LED}	$V_1 = 100 \text{ dB}\mu, V_{26} \ge 2 \text{ V}$	85	130	180	kHz
Signal-to-noise ratio	S/N	$V_1 = 100 \text{ dB}\mu$	66	74	_	dB
AM suppression ratio	AMR	$V_1 = 100 \text{ dB}\mu$ at 1 kHz with 30% AM modulation	38	60	-	dB
Separation	Sep	V _i = 100 dBμ. See note.	30	45	-	dB
Channel balance	CB		-1.5	0	1.5	dB
HCC output attenuation	α	$V_1 = 100 \text{ dB}\mu$, $V_{33} = 0.6 \text{ V}$, $f_m = 10 \text{ kHz}$. See note.	-10,0	-5.0	-0.5	dB
Stereo LED turn-on pilot tone modulation	LED-ON	V _I = 100 dBμ	1.8	3.2	5.0	%
Stereo LED turn-off pilot tone modulation	LED-OFF	V _I = 100 dBμ	-	2.2	-	%

Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Rating			Unit
			min	typ	max	Ont
Total harmonic distortion		V _I = 100 dBμ, mono signal	-	0.5	2.5	
	THĐ	V _i = 100 dBμ, main channel signal	-	0.5	2.5	%

Note

V_I comprises 90% left + right signal and 10% pilot signal.

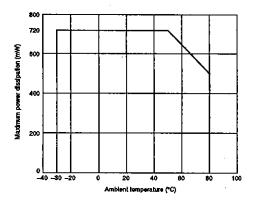
AM characteristics

 V_{CC} = 8.5 V, T_a = 25 °C, f_c = 1 MHz, f_m = 1 kHz with 30% modulation

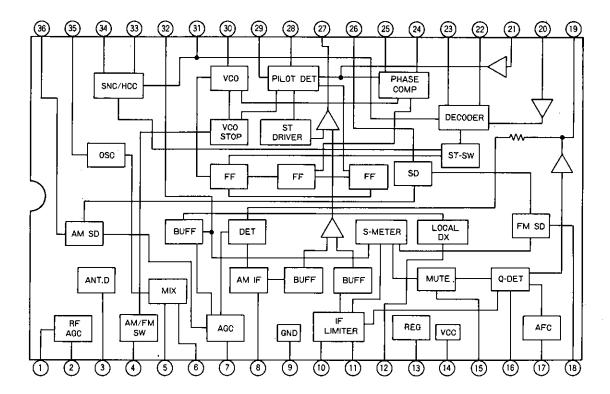
Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Rating			Unit
			min	typ	max	- Onk
Quiescent supply current	Icco	No signal	15	24	33	mA
Tuning LED turn-on input voltage	V _{LED}	V ₂₆ = 2 V	21	30	39	ďΒμ
RF AGC turn-on input voltage	Vago	V1 = 3 V	50	57	64	ďΒμ
Detector output voltage	Vo	V _I = 25 dBμ	18	40	68	mV
		V ₁ = 74 dBμ	70	105	156	
IF buffer output voltage	V _{IF}	$V_1 = 50 \text{ dB}\mu$, $V_{12} = 5 \text{ V}$	150	260	390	mV
	.,	No signal	0	0.7	1.3	v
S-meter output voltage	V _{SM}	V _I = 74 dBμ	2.6	3.7	5.2	
Pin-diode driver current	antd	V ₁ = 0.7 V	2.0	2.5	3.0	mA
Signal-to-noise ratio	S/N	V _I = 25 dBμ	17	21	-	dB
		V _I = 74 dBμ	42	49	-	
Total harmonic distortion	THD	V _I = 74 dBμ	_	0.35	1.0	- %
		V _I = 130 dBμ	-	0.4	2.0	

Typical Performance Characteristics

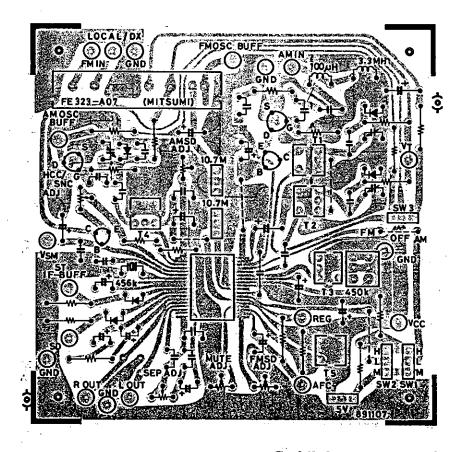
Maximum power dissipation vs. ambient temperature



Block Diagram

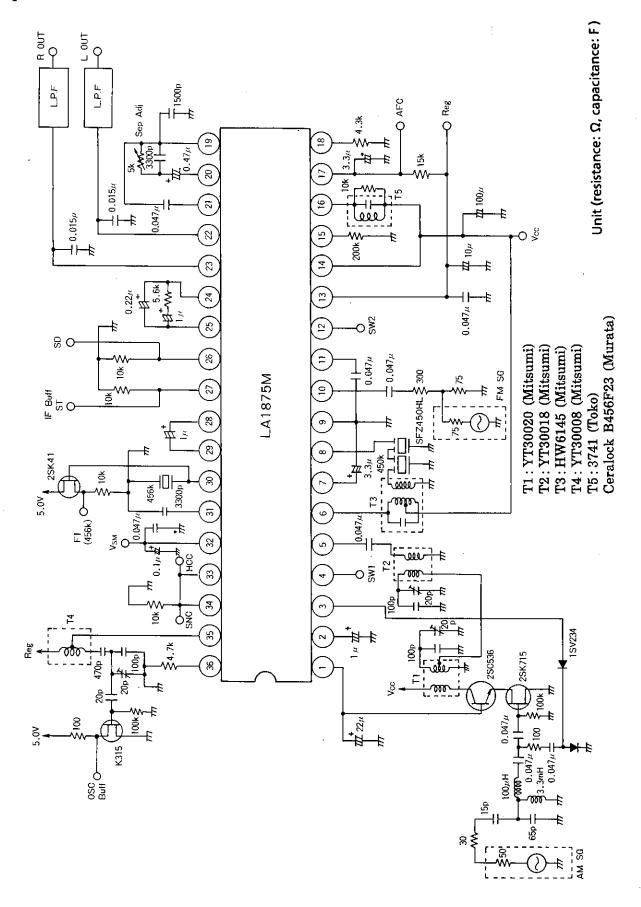


Sample Printed Circuit Pattern

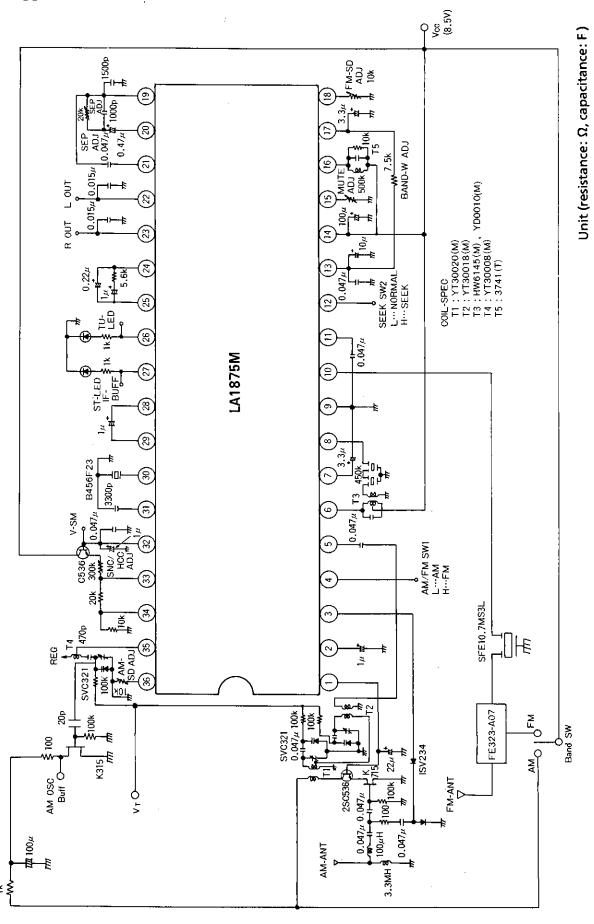


Cu-foiled area 90×90mm²

Specified Test Circuit

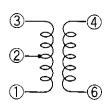


Sample Application Circuit



LA1875M Coil Specifications

T1 RF double tuning coil (Primary)

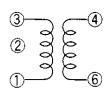


 $L1 - 3 = 224 \mu H$

YT-30020 (Mitsumi)

- ① ② 2T
- 6 4 37T
- ②-3 82T

T2 RF double tuning coil (Secondary)

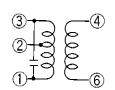


 $L1 - 3 = 224 \mu H$

YT-30018 (Mitsumi)

- ① ② 2T
- ⓑ **-** ④ **15T**
- ② 3 82T

T3 AM IFT Coil (Matching Coil for SFZ 450 HL3)



HW-6145 (Mitsumi)

- 3 2 67T $Q_0 = 70 \pm 20\%$
- 2 1 85T f = 450 kHz
- 6 4 10T internal 180pF

T4 AM OSC Coil



4

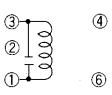
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YT-30008 (Mitsumi)

- ① ② 29T
- ②-③ 29T

 $L1 - 3 = 118 \mu H$

T5 FM DET Coil

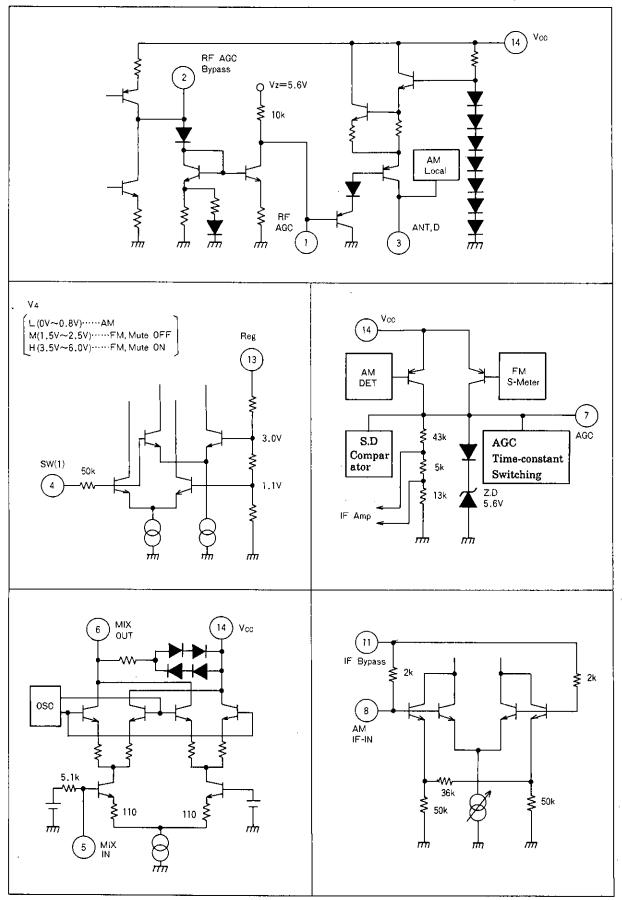


292TEAS-3741Z (Toko)

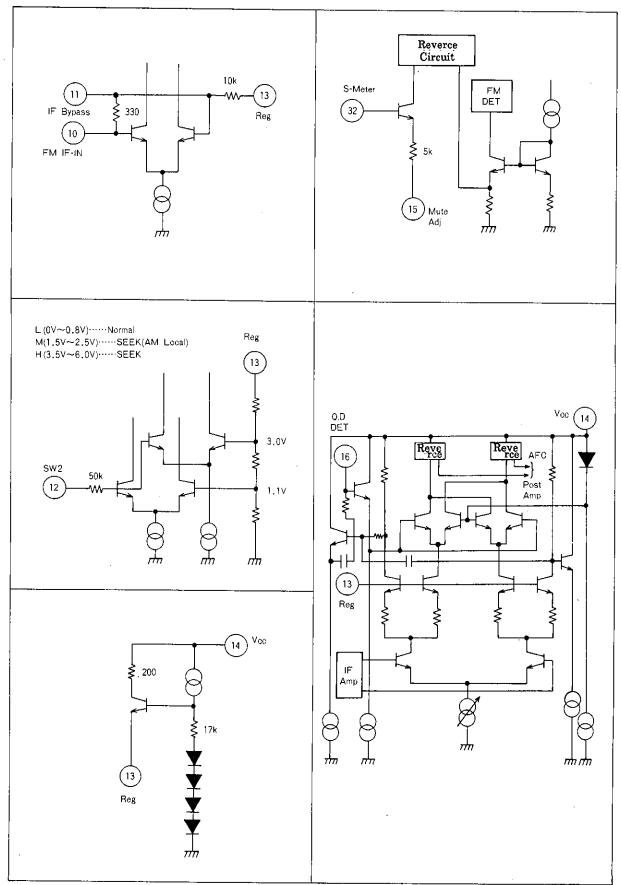
- ① ③ **21T**
- f=10.7MHz
- internal 82pF
- $Q_0 = 38 \pm 20\%$

IC Internal Equivalent Circuit Diagrams

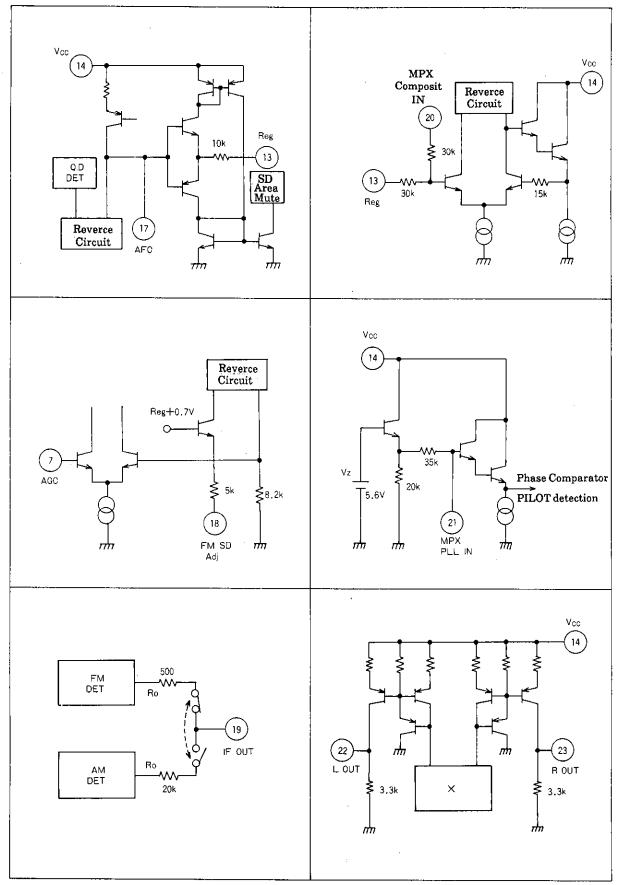
Unit (resistance: Ω)



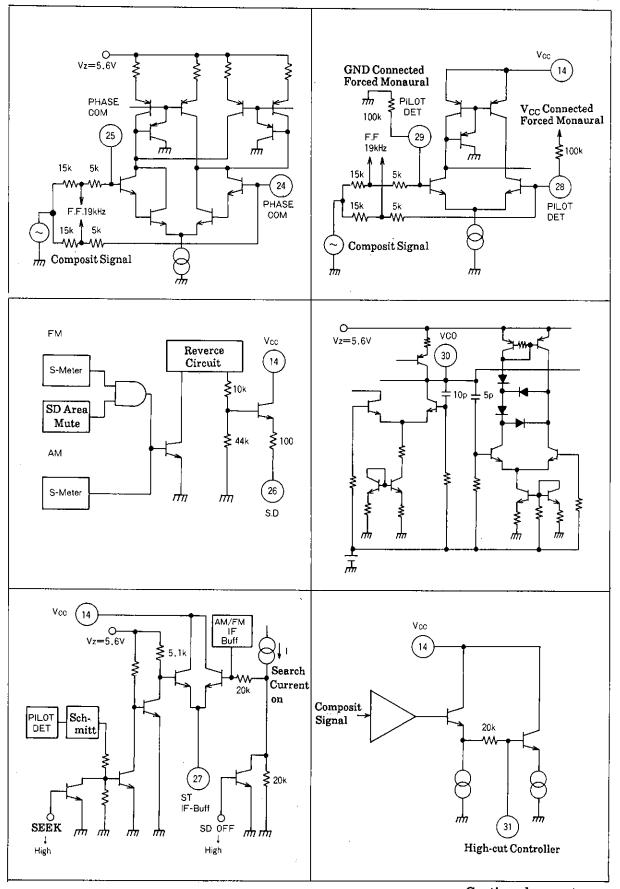
Unit (resistance: Ω)



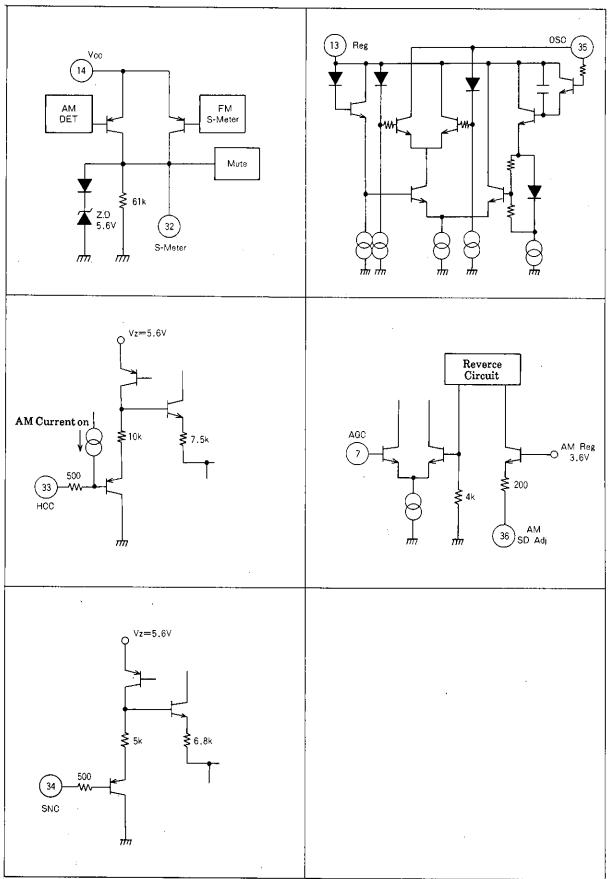
Unit (resistance: Ω)



Unit (resistance: Ω)



Unit (resistance: Ω)



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